

Assembly Bill 1276: Reduce Unnecessary Food Accessories

SUMMARY

AB 1276 will build on California's existing efforts to combat waste from single-use items. Providing food and beverage accessories *only* upon request to customers will significantly reduce unnecessary waste and save businesses and local governments money.

BACKGROUND AND PROBLEM

Every year in the United States, an estimated 561 billion disposable foodware items are used, resulting in a whopping 4.9 million tons of waste.¹ Unused food accessories including utensils, straws, napkins, condiment packages, and otherwise clog landfills, complicate recycling, and pollute streets and waterways in our communities.

The COVID-19 pandemic has increased takeout and food delivery, which restaurants are relying upon to stay afloat. The use of disposable food accessories has contributed to a 250-300% increase in single-use plastics and a 30% increase in waste.² Currently, many food facilities and food delivery services provide single-use food and beverage accessories regardless of whether or not they are needed. Most customers do not want them or have reusable items at home and/or in their workplaces; as a result, these accessories are usuallv discarded without being used.

Furthermore, global health experts and U.S health officials agree that there's no evidence that COVID-19 can spread through food or food packaging.³

Restaurants in the U.S. spend \$19 billion purchasing disposable foodware items. California restaurants that have voluntarily made the transition to a combination of by request and reusable foodware have been proven to save between \$3,000 and \$21,000 per year⁴, while reducing waste and greenhouse gas emissions.

California's local governments and taxpayers spend over \$428 million annually in ongoing efforts to clean up and prevent litter in streets, storm drains, parks and waterways.⁵ Recyclers are now faced with a worsened crisis, as the vast majority of these non-recyclable single-use food accessories debase recycling systems and can contaminate many commercial compost facilities. This increases costs to collection, sorting, processing and disposal for cities and ratepayers.

Many of these food accessories are made of plastic, and the increasing surge in plastic use exacerbates health risks predominantly in communities of color and/or low-income communities. The production of plastic emits greenhouse gases and harms communities near oil refineries, plastic production facilities, and

¹ Overbrook Foundation, "The Dirty Truth About Disposable Foodware" February 2020

² The Economist, "Covid-19 has led to a pandemic of plastic pollution" June 23, 2020

³ <u>United Press International, "FDA: No evidence COVID-10 spreads</u> through food, food packaging" February 19, 2021

ReThink Disposable

⁵ NRDC, "The Annual Cost to California Communities of Reducing Litter That Pollutes Our Waterways" August 2013

landfills or incinerators. As such, steps must be taken to protect the public health of these communities.

SOLUTION

In order to address this issue, AB 1276 expands the plastic straws upon request law to include more single-use foodware accessories, other food facilities, and third-party delivery platforms. Specifically, this bill:

- Prohibits a food facility or third-party delivery platform from providing single-use foodware accessories unless requested by a consumer;
- Prohibits food facilities from bundling single-use foodware accessories.
- Provides food facilities the flexibility to offer single-use foodware accessories to drive-through consumers *only*.
- Allows food facilities located within public airports to offer single-use foodware accessories to consumers.

Source reduction is by far the most efficient and cost-effective way to protect resources and communities, and help California reach its waste diversion and climate goals. Reducing unnecessary food accessories is a simple solution and a win-win for reducing waste in the first place, saving businesses money, and relieving recyclers, composters and local governments from the complications and costs associated with it.

SUPPORT

Clean Seas Lobbying Coalition (Sponsor) The 5 Gyres Institute The Center for Oceanic Awareness, Research and Education (COARE) Heal the Bay

Northern California Recycling Association (NCRA) Plastic Oceans International Plastic Pollution Coalition Save Our Shores Seventh Generation Advisors UPSTREAM Wishtoyo Chumash Foundation Zero Waste USA Active San Gabriel Valley Agromin Alliance of Nurses for Healthy Environments American Refuse Audubon California Azul Ban SUP **Breast Cancer Prevention Partners** Burrtec Cafe Aquatica California Association of Zoos and Aquariums California Catholic Conference California Coastkeeper Alliance California Compost Coalition California Interfaith Power & Light California League of Conservation Voters California Product Stewardship Council California Reuse Collective Californians Against Waste CALPIRG Cal-Waste Center for Biological Diversity Center for Environmental Health ChicoEco, Inc, DBA ChicoBag Company City of Arcata City of Berkeley City of Beverly Hills City of Fremont City of Half Moon Bay City of San Francisco City of Santa Cruz City of Sunnyvale City of Los Angeles Councilmember, 13th District, Mitch O'Farrell City of Los Angeles Councilmember, 5th District, Paul Koretz

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Rainbow Grocery Cooperative, Inc. Real Good Fish Recology ReFuel **Republic Services** Resource Renewal Institute RethinkWaste Robin's Restaurant Santa Barbara Channelkeeper Sea Hugger Seventh Generation Shizen and Tataki Restaurants Sierra Club California Sierra Nevada Brewing Co. Super Cocina Surfrider Foundation Sustain LA Sustainable St. Helena TechNet The Bay Foundation The Last Plastic Straw The Nature Conservancy The Nectary The Refill Shoppe The Story of Stuff Project The Trust for Public Land Town of San Anselmo Tracy Delta Solid Waste Management, Inc. **UberEATS** Vision Recycling Wisdom Supply Co. Zanker Recycling Zero Waste Sonoma 350 Humboldt: Grassroots Climate Action 350 Silicon Valley 350 South Bay Los Angeles 350 Southland Legislative Alliance

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